

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	v
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction	1
1 Origins and Development	7
INTRODUCTION	7
HISTORY AND ANTECEDENTS OF THE CONCEPT	7
Rethinking Security	8
Human Development	14
ARTICULATION AND USE OF THE CONCEPT	16
Introduction of the Concept	16
Why Now? Contextual Factors and the Search for a	18
New Concept of Security	
Use of the Concept in Foreign Policy and	21
International Organisations	
2 Understanding Human Security	27
INTRODUCTION	27
DEFINING HUMAN SECURITY	27
THE UTILITY OF HUMAN SECURITY	34
Incoherent and Unworkable?	35
Old Wine in New Bottles?	38
The Risks of Human Security Discourse	43
Potential Uses of Human Security	45
THE CONCEPTUAL AND NORMATIVE CONTENT	49
OF HUMAN SECURITY	
The 'Human-centred' Approach	50
Human Security as a Matter of Common Concern	54
3 Human Security and International Law	59
INTRODUCTION	59
INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE HUMAN SECURITY	
AGENDA	60
THE HUMAN-CENTRED APPROACH IN	
INTERNATIONAL LAW	62
Human Rights and the Human-centred Approach	65

viii *Contents*

Humanitarian Principles	68
International Peace and Security	70
COMMON CONCERN AND RESPONSIBILITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW	72
General Principles of Cooperation and Common Concern or Responsibility	74
Common Interests and Responsibilities in International Environmental Law	77
Common Responsibility for the Protection of Individuals	82
CONCLUSION	88
4 Human Security and ‘Humanitarian Intervention’	91
INTRODUCTION	91
THE LEGAL DEBATE	92
THE DEBATE THROUGH THE LENS OF HUMAN SECURITY	96
Human Rights versus Sovereignty?	98
Right and Responsibility	104
Prevention of Harm and the Use of Force as a Last Resort	108
CONCLUSION	111
5 Human Security and Forced Displacement	113
INTRODUCTION	113
INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW	114
HUMAN SECURITY AND FORCED DISPLACEMENT	120
Sovereignty and International Protection	121
Common Responsibility and Displacement	127
Prevention and Security	133
CONCLUSION	137
6 Human Security and the ‘Small Arms Pandemic’	139
INTRODUCTION	139
THE EVOLVING LEGAL FRAMEWORK	141
SALW AND HUMAN SECURITY	145
Small Arms, Anti-personnel Mines, and Human Security	146
Defining the Small Arms Agenda: Human Security or National Security?	150
Common Responsibility and Small Arms Transfers	156
CONCLUSION	162

Contents ix

7 Health and Human Security	165
INTRODUCTION	165
DEVELOPMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HEALTH	166
HEALTH, SECURITY, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW	170
Health as a Security Issue	170
Critiques of Securitisation and Implications for International Law	174
Security and Global Disease Control	181
CONCLUSION	191
Conclusion	193
HUMAN SECURITY AS A CHALLENGE TO INTERNATIONAL LAW	199
Human Security and Intervention	200
Human Security and Common Responsibility	202
Human Security and Human Rights	204
ASSESSING THE UTILITY OF HUMAN SECURITY	208
Different Understandings of Human Security	208
Potential and Limits	211
<i>Bibliography</i>	215
<i>Index</i>	249