

# *Contents*

	<i>List of Contributors</i>	vii
1.	<b>Outer Limits of European Union Law: Introduction</b> <i>Catherine Barnard and Okeoghene Odudu</i>	1
2.	<b>Competence and Legitimacy</b> <i>Stephen Weatherill</i>	17
3.	<b>Article 308 EC as the Outer Limit of Expressly Conferred Community Competence</b> <i>Alan Dashwood</i>	35
4.	<b>Which Limits? Control of Powers in an Integrated Legal System</b> <i>Herwig CH Hofmann</i>	45
5.	<b>Citizenship and Enlargement: The Outer Limits of EU Political Citizenship</b> <i>Jo Shaw</i>	63
6.	<b>European Police Cooperation and its Limits: From Intelligence-led to Coercive Measures?</b> <i>Konrad Lachmayer</i>	89
7.	<b>Expanding the Frontiers of European Union Citizenship by Dismantling the Territorial Boundaries of the National Welfare States?</b> <i>Michael Dougan</i>	119
8.	<b>The Outer Limits of EU Citizenship: Displacing Economic Free Movement Rights?</b> <i>Niamh Nic Shuibhne</i>	167
9.	<b>The Outer Limits of Article 28 EC: Purely Internal Situations and the Development of the Court's Approach through the Years</b> <i>Alina Tryfonidou</i>	197
10.	<b>Economic Activity as a Limit to Community Law</b> <i>Okeoghene Odudu</i>	225

vi *Contents*

11. <b>The Outer Limit of the Treaty Free Movement Provisions: Some Reflections on the Significance of <i>Keck</i>, Remoteness and <i>Deliège</i></b> <i>Eleanor Spaventa</i>	245
12. <b>Derogations, Justifications and the Four Freedoms: Is State Interest Really Protected?</b> <i>Catherine Barnard</i>	273
13. <b>The Application of EC law to Defence Industries—Changing Interpretations of Article 296 EC</b> <i>Panos Koutrakos</i>	307
14. <b>National and EC Remedies under the EU Treaty: Limits and the Role of the ECHR</b> <i>Angela Ward</i>	329
15. <b>Civil Antitrust Remedies Between Community and National Law</b> <i>Assimakis P Komninos</i>	363
16. <b>Potency and Act of the Principle of Effectiveness: The Development of Competition Law Remedies and Procedures in Community Law</b> <i>Renato Nazzini</i>	401
<i>Index</i>	437

## *List of Contributors*

**Catherine Barnard** is Professor of EU and Employment Law, University of Cambridge, Fellow of Trinity College, Jean Monnet Chair of EU Law, Co-director of Centre for European Law Studies

**Alan Dashwood** is Professor of European Law, Fellow of Sidney Sussex College, University of Cambridge

**Micahel Dougan** is Professor of Law, University of Liverpool

**Herwig Hofmann** is Professor of European Law, University of Luxembourg

**Assimakis Komninos** is Associate, White & Case LLP, Brussels; Visiting Lecturer, IREA—Université Paul Cézanne Aix-Marseille III, Aix-en-Provence and University College London

**Panos Koutrakos** is Professor of Law, University of Bristol

**Konrad Lachmayer** is a Lecturer and post-doctorate researcher at the University of Vienna, Austria

**Renato Nazzini** is a Reader in Law, University of Southampton

**Niamh Nic Shuibhne** is a Reader in EC Law, University of Edinburgh

**Okeoghene Odudu** is Herchel Smith Lecturer in Law, University of Cambridge, Fellow of Emmanuel College and Assistant Director of the Centre for European Legal Studies

**Jo Shaw** is Salvesen Chair of European Institutions, Europa Institute, School of Law, University of Edinburgh

**Eleanor Spaventa** is a Reader in Law, University of Durham

**Alina Tryfonidou** is Lecturer in Law, University of Leicester

**Angela Ward** is a Barrister, Law Library, Dublin

**Stephen Weatherill** is Jacques Delors' Professor of Law, Somerville College, University of Oxford